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Committee on Herbal Medicinal Products (HMPC)

Community herbal monograph on *Arnica montana* L., flos

Draft

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Rediscussion in Working Party on Community monographs and Community list (MLWP)	
Adoption by Committee on Herbal Medicinal Products (HMPC)	

Keywords	Herbal medicinal products; HMPC; Community herbal monographs; traditional use; <i>Arnica montana</i> L., flos; Arnica Flower
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BG (bългарски): Арника, цвят CS (čeština): květ prhy chlumní DA (dansk): Arnikablomst DE (Deutsch): Arnikablüten EL (elliniká): άνθος αρνακίδος θαρνίκης)- άνθος αρνίκης EN (English): Arnica Flower ES (español): Árnica, flor de ET (eesti keel): arnikaõisik FI (suomi): etelänarnikki, kukka FR (français): Arnica (fleur d') HU (magyar): Hegyi árnika virág HR (hrvatska): IT (italiano): Arnica fiore	LT (lietuvių kalba): Arnikų žiedai LV (latviešu valoda): Arnikas ziedi MT (malti): Fjura ta' l-Arnika NL (nederlands): Valkruid, Wolverlei PL (polski): Kwiat arniki PT (português): Arnica, flor RO (română): floare de arnică SK (slovenčina): Kvet arniky horskej SL (slovenščina): cvet navadne arnike SV (svenska): Arnikablomma <i>IS (íslenska):</i> <i>NO (norsk): Arnikablomst</i>
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Community herbal monograph on *Arnica montana* L., flos

1. Name of the medicinal product

To be specified for the individual finished product.

2. Qualitative and quantitative composition^{1,2}

Well-established use	Traditional use
	<p>With regard to the registration application of Article 16d(1) of Directive 2001/83/EC as amended</p> <p><i>Arnica montana</i> L., flos</p> <p>i) Herbal substance</p> <p>Not applicable.</p> <p>ii) Herbal preparations</p> <p>a) Tincture (1:10), extraction solvent: ethanol 70% (V/V)</p> <p>b) Tincture (1:5), extraction solvent: ethanol 60% (V/V)</p> <p>c) Liquid extract of fresh flowers (1:20), extraction solvent: ethanol 50% (m/m)</p>

3. Pharmaceutical form

Well-established use	Traditional use
	<p>Herbal preparations in semi-solid dosage forms for cutaneous use.</p> <p>The pharmaceutical form should be described by the European Pharmacopoeia full standard term.</p>

4. Clinical particulars

4.1. Therapeutic indications

Well-established use	Traditional use
	<p>Traditional herbal medicinal product for the relief of bruises, sprains and localised muscular pain.</p>

¹ The declaration of the active substance(s) for an individual finished product should be in accordance with relevant herbal quality guidance.

² When dried, the material complies with the Ph. Eur. monograph (ref.: 04/2008, 1391)

Well-established use	Traditional use
	The product is a traditional herbal medicinal product for use in the specified indication exclusively based upon long-standing use.

4.2. Posology and method of administration

Well-established use	Traditional use
	<p><i>Adolescents, adults and elderly</i></p> <p>a) semi-solid dosage form (21.5% tincture in ointment base)</p> <p>Apply a thin layer on the affected area, two to three times daily.</p> <p>b) semi-solid dosage form (20% tincture in base)</p> <p>Apply a thin layer on the affected area, two to three times daily.</p> <p>c) semi-solid dosage form (50% liquid extract in base)</p> <p>Apply a thin layer on the affected area, two to four times daily.</p> <p>The use in children under 12 years of age is not recommended (see section 4.4 'Special warnings and precautions of use').</p> <p>Duration of use</p> <p>If the symptoms persist after 3 to 4 days during the use of the medicinal product a doctor or a qualified health care practitioner should be consulted.</p> <p>Method of administration</p> <p>Cutaneous use.</p>

4.3. Contraindications

Well-established use	Traditional use
	Hypersensitivity to the active substance and to other plants of the Asteraceae (Compositae) family.

4.4. Special warnings and precautions for use

Well-established use	Traditional use
	<p>The use in children under 12 years of age has not been established due to lack of adequate data.</p> <p>If the symptoms worsen during the use of the medicinal product, a doctor or a qualified health care practitioner should be consulted.</p> <p>The semi-solid dosage form should not be used on broken skin.</p>

4.5. Interactions with other medicinal products and other forms of interaction

Well-established use	Traditional use
	None reported.

4.6. Fertility, pregnancy and lactation

Well-established use	Traditional use
	<p>Safety during pregnancy and lactation has not been established. In the absence of sufficient data, the use during pregnancy is not recommended.</p> <p>No fertility data available.</p>

4.7. Effects on ability to drive and use machines

Well-established use	Traditional use
	Not relevant.

4.8. Undesirable effects

Well-established use	Traditional use
	<p>Allergic reactions such as itching, redness of the skin and eczema may occur. The frequency is not known.</p> <p>If adverse reactions occur, a doctor or a qualified health care practitioner should be consulted.</p>

4.9. Overdose

Well-established use	Traditional use
	No case of overdose has been reported.

5. Pharmacological properties

5.1. Pharmacodynamic properties

Well-established use	Traditional use
	Not required as per Article 16c(1)(a)(iii) of Directive 2001/83/EC as amended.

5.2. Pharmacokinetic properties

Well-established use	Traditional use
	Not required as per Article 16c(1)(a)(iii) of Directive 2001/83/EC as amended.

5.3. Preclinical safety data

Well-established use	Traditional use
	Not required as per Article 16c(1)(a)(iii) of Directive 2001/83/EC as amended, unless necessary for the safe use of the product. Adequate tests on reproductive toxicity, genotoxicity and carcinogenicity have not been performed.

6. Pharmaceutical particulars

Well-established use	Traditional use
	Not applicable.

7. Date of compilation/last revision

9 July 2013